EU policy on open science and the European Open Science Cloud

22 October 2025

IV International Conference:

OPEN SCIENCE AND INNOVATION IN UKRAINE 2025

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Open science as the modus operandi for research

Open science **facilitates sharing and collaboration**, to make research more efficient and productive, transparent and robust as well as responsive to policy and society needs and expectations.

Improving the **practice**

- Early and open sharing of research, ensuring verifiability and reproducibility
- Providing immediate and unrestricted open access to research outputs
- Research output management publications, data, and other outputs - in line with FAIR principles
- Public engagement in R&I, e.g. citizen science

Developing the enablers

- Incentives and rewards to adopt open science practices,
 e.g. initiative for Reforming Research Assessment
- Legislative and regulatory environment for practicing open science
- Open research infrastructures and skills e.g.
 Open Research Europe (ORE),
 European Open Science Cloud (EOSC)



EOSC in the ERA Policy Agenda 2025-2027

11 Structural Policies



longer-term activities embedded in policy & R&I systems require efforts beyond Agenda's 3y cycle include 3y work plan

- 1. Open science, data sharing & EOSC
- 2. Research Infrastructures
- 3. Gender equality
- 4. Research careers
- 5. Reforming research assessment
- 6. Knowledge valorisation
- 7. Global approach to R&I
- 8. Strategic energy technology
- 9. R&I and higher education
- 10. Trust in science
- 11. Access to excellence

8 Actions

concrete, policy-driven & goal-oriented completed within Agenda's 3y cycle

- 1. Equity in open science
- 2. Science for policy
- 3. Responsible use of AI in science
- 4. Research security
- R&I for industrial transformation
- 6. New Approach Methodologies for biomedical research
- 7. Integrity and ethics in R&I
- 8. Research management



ERA policy on 'enabling open science via sharing and re-use of data, including through the European Open Science Cloud'

Expected outcomes:

- develop a high-value EOSC federation and increase its uptake
- increase the amount and productivity of FAIR research data in Europe
- identify areas for measures and initiatives to enable an EU copyright and data framework fit for research
- assess the impact of open science policies and practices based on an open science policy intelligence platform



EOSC – keeping the policy momentum

EU Strategy for Data: EOSC is the basis for a science, research and innovation data space that will be connected and fully articulated with the sectoral data spaces.

MUCH MORE Letta Much more The future of European than a competitiveness Market Draghi The future of European competitiveness Heitor et al. Align, Act, Accelerate. Research, technology and innovation to boost European competitiveness

"A central pillar of this strategy is the **creation of a European Knowledge Commons** – a centralised, digital platform providing access to publicly funded research, data sets, and educational resources. ..."

"An important factor that would enhance R&I capacity is the availability of world-leading research and technological infrastructure, capable of serving the whole European ecosystem"

"The European Open Science Cloud (EOSC) is a key enabler of the digitalisation of research infrastructures while delivering the European Data Space for research data. It has potential to become the most generally used infrastructure in Europe".



EOSC – keeping the policy momentum

European Strategy on Research & Technology Infrastructures

Actions:

- [...]
- Sustain and enhance the EOSC Federation as Europe's research and innovation data space, enabling sharing and reuse of high-quality, FAIR research data, scientific results and digital services.
- Support compliance with FAIR principles, increasing FAIR data productivity, and connections to EOSC and other relevant data spaces.
- Support the pooling and development of Al-ready research data as well as tools and services that
 enable the development of scientific Al models, and their technological applications, accelerating the use of
 Al in science and, through it, contributing to the pilot phase of RAISE.

Also:

- Al Continent Plan
- Al in Science Strategy



EOSC: a joint initiative at EU, national & community levels



- Resource mobilisation & HE funding security EC EOSCA
- ✓ Strategic R&I Agenda EC EOSCA
- ✓ Community input for EOSC in Horizon Europe EOSCA
- ✓ Advice; national coordination Steering Board
- ✓ Position on EOSC in the future FP Steering Board
- ✓ Policy opinions Steering Board
- ✓ Financial estimates for EOSC post-27 EC Steering Board
- ✓ EOSC Open Science Observatory EC Steering Board
- ✓ Strategic Steer to Federation build-up EC Steering Board EOSCA
- ✓ EOSC Federation Handbook EC Steering Board EOSC A
- ✓ EOSC post-27 EC Steering Board EOSC A
- **√** ...



EOSC EU Node





+3500 users

+70,000 virtual credits

Services to researchers

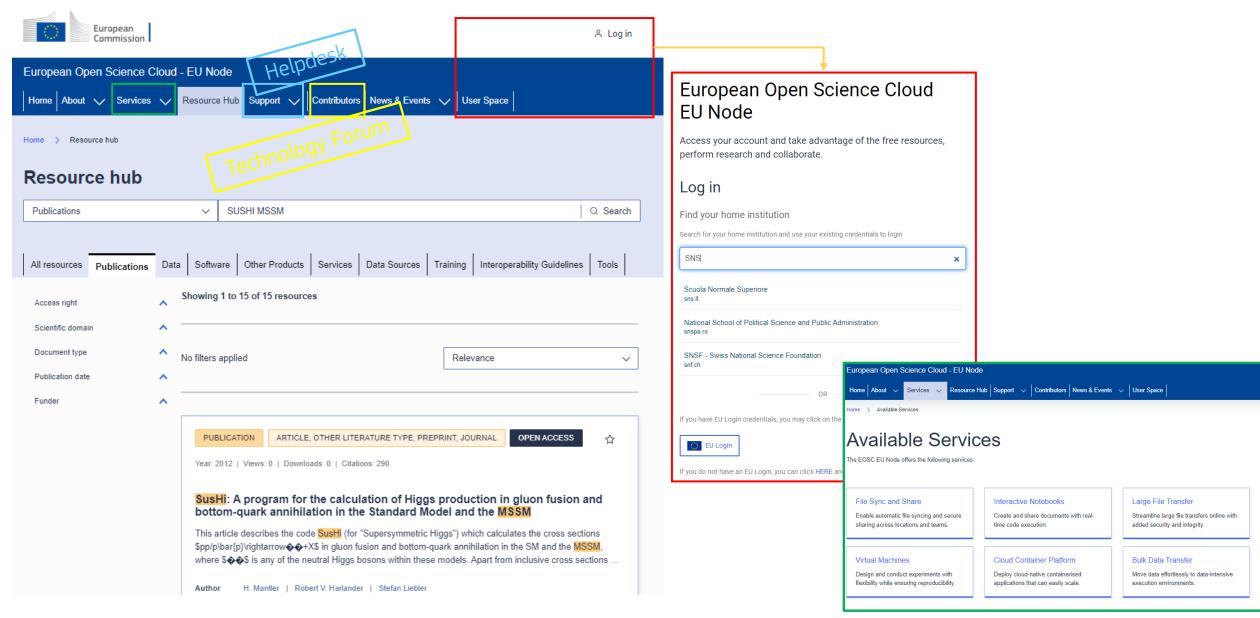
- Manage research workflows
- Collaborate with Peers
- Discover research products

Provision of **federating capabilities**

- Authentication & Authorisation
- Catalogues, registry services
- Monitoring, accounting ('credits')
- Helpdesk
- ...



EOSC EU Node





Resource Hub

Stefan LIEBLER

Logout []

⊞ Overview

5 Overviev

Notifications

🛱 Tools Hub

SERVICES

(A) File Sync & Share

Interactive Notebooks

Cloud Container Platform

Virtual Machines

Bulk Data Transfer

· Other Services

GENERAL

⊕ Orders

⊗ Credits

☆ Favourites

Settings

QUICKLINKS

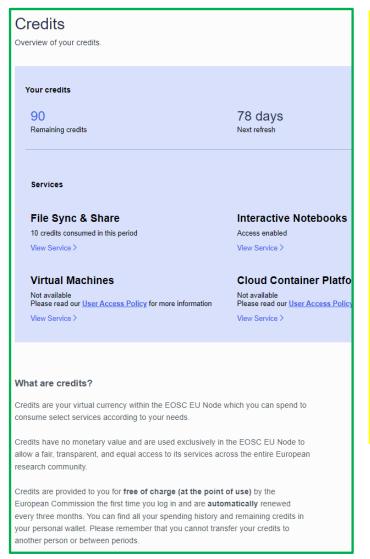
□ Resource Hub

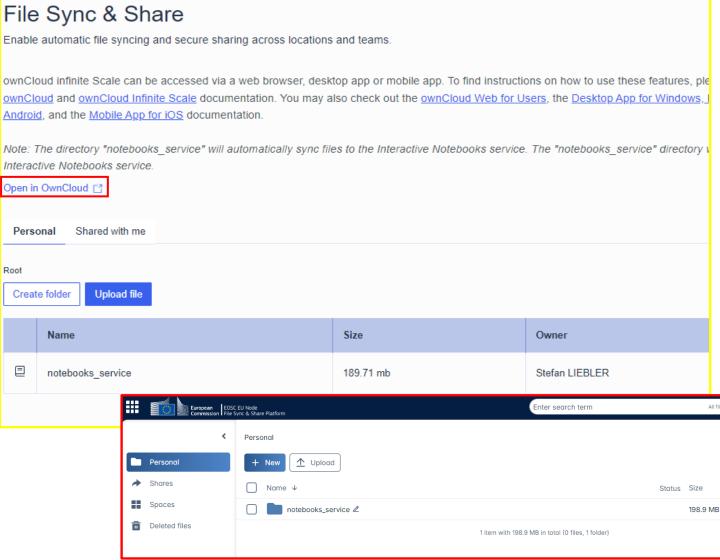
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Monitoring

■ Training Platform

EOSC EU Node

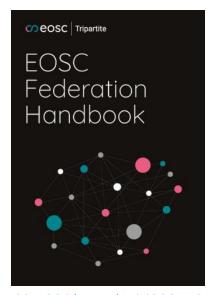




EOSC Federation

- A pan-European system interconnecting FAIR research data and digital/scientific services and tools across scientific disciplines and across Europe
- In March 2025 13 'candidate' EOSC Nodes joined the EU Node to build a first operational version of the EOSC Federation
- Showcasing first results in EOSC Symposium 2025 (3-5 November)
- Upcoming opportunities for more organisations to contribute

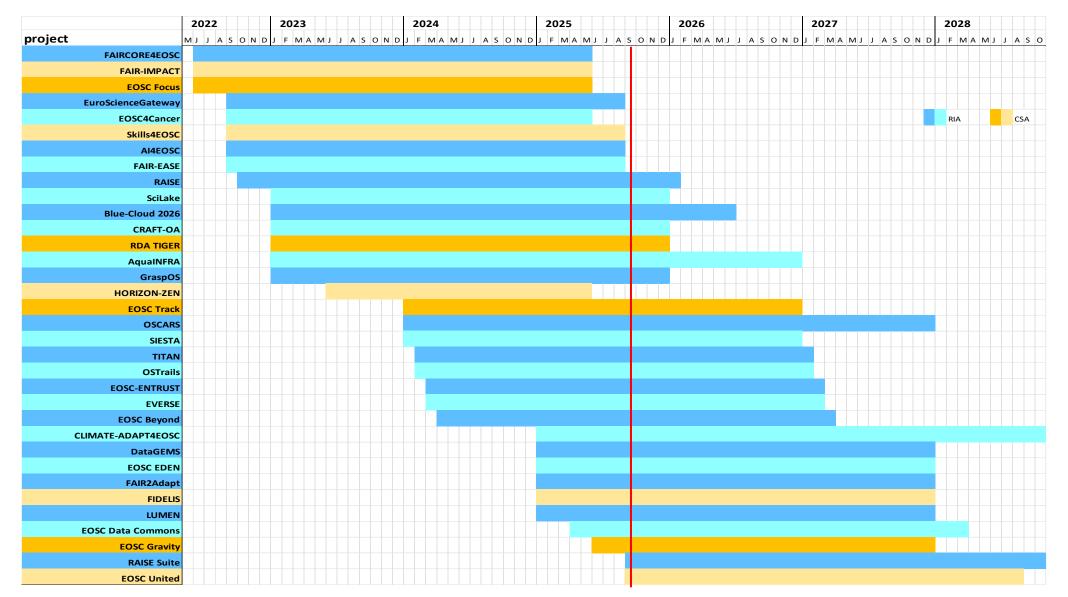




10.5281/zenodo.14999576



EOSC projects in Horizon Europe





EOSC in Horizon Europe – 2025 call

5 topics / 106.5 M€ / closed on 18 September

RIA 30M€ 4-5 projects

01-01: EOSC Nodes with federating capabilities for the EOSC Federation

RIA 16M€ 2-3 projects

01-02: FAIR Integration for Enhanced Research Data in the EOSC ecosystem and beyond

RIA 15M€ 1-2 projects

01-03: Advancing Alreadiness and Machine Actionability in the EOSC Ecosystem

CSA 8M€ 1 project

01-04: Data stewards, skills and training for Open Science and FAIR practices

RIA 37.5M€ 4-5 projects

01-05: Using Generative AI (GenAI4EU) for Scientific Research via EOSC



EOSC in Horizon Europe

<u>Draft</u> call for 2026-2027 – 4 topics

- 2026 1. Uptake of FAIR data management practices and of EOSC by research communities and research infrastructures
 - 2. Trusted frameworks for secure and efficient data sharing in EOSC

- 2027 1. Expanding and deepening the EOSC Federation
 - 2. Strengthening the potential of the EOSC for knowledge valorisation and industry academia collaboration

Find it here: https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/comitology-register/screen/documents/109463/1/consult?lang=en





Horizon Europe 2028 - 2034



The structure of the new Horizon Europe









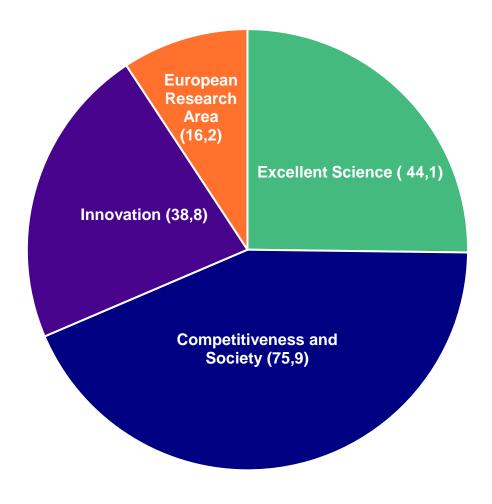


¹ Consistent with activities under the European Competitiveness Fund

The Budget

Horizon Europe total budget EUR 175 billion (current prices)

Figures all in EUR billion





Novelties

Further Simplification

Partnerships Landscape

EIC

Research and Technology Infrastructures

Widening

Dual-use research



Pillar IV - European Research Area (ERA)

Pillar IV aims to support the development of a unified ERA with a focus on promoting excellence, inclusiveness and impact. It also supports the development and operation of research and technology infrastructures.

Indicative budget: **EUR 16.2 billion**, of which

 EUR 5.4 billion for 'Widening Participation and Spreading Excellence'





Research and Technology Infrastructures

Research Infrastructures

Support the construction, development and integration of research infrastructures of EU interest

- Developing, consolidating and streamlining the Union landscape of research infrastructures
- Reinforcing transnational access to research infrastructures across domains and sectors, and adapting to new emerging user communities
- Making research infrastructures more resilient and sustainable while keeping pace with rapid technological advancements
- Developing a web of FAIR and machine-actionable research data, including through expanding and consolidating the European Open Science Cloud as Europe's research data space
- Reinforcing European research infrastructure policy and international cooperation

Technology Infrastructures

Improve technology infrastructure capacities in the Union and facilitate access to the integrated services of such infrastructures for innovative companies, including start-ups and scale-ups

- Development of new technology infrastructure capacities
- Improving the visibility and uptake of technology infrastructure services
- Access programme for SMEs, start-ups and scale-ups across the Union
- Collaboration and networking among the infrastructures, training and upskilling of their staff
- Reinforcing the European technology infrastructure policy.

The funding of the Research and Technology Infrastructures shall contribute to equip the Union with a strong and coherent ecosystem of world-class sustainable facilities and services, building on prioritised pan-European infrastructures and complementary state-of-the-art national capacities and using funding instruments, including European partnerships. The Programme shall contribute up to 20% of the building costs of critical new world-class capacities of European research and technology infrastructures

Future directions for EOSC

Sustaining and enhancing the EOSC Federation

Building Europe's high-value, FAIR research data space

Contributing to the web of FAIR data and the uptake of AI

Al for FAIR & FAIR for Al

Ensuring research security and sovereignty

Secure and trusted research environments, data sovereignty

Linking with other Common European Data Spaces and beyond

FAIR-inspired data quality principles outside academia (public sector, industry)



Thank you



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